

# Bibliography – Liability Trends for Physician Assistants

Note: Web links change over time. If the link no longer works, web-search by title.

- American Academy of Physician Assistants. What is a PA? AAPA Information. <https://www.aapa.org/what-is-a-pa/>.
- American Medical Association. Physician assistant scope of practice. Advocacy Resource Center. <https://www.ama-assn.org/sites/ama-assn.org/files/corp/media-browser/public/arc-public/state-law-physician-assistant-scope-practice.pdf>. 2018.
- Auerbach DI, Staiger DO, Buerhaus PI. Growing ranks of advanced practice clinicians — implications for the physician workforce. NEJM Catalyst. <https://catalyst.nejm.org/advanced-practice-clinicians-nps-and-pas/> August 31, 2018.
- Bresnick J. 6 EHR patient safety strategies for medication orders, CPOE. Health IT Analytics. <https://healthitanalytics.com/news/6-ehr-patient-safety-strategies-for-medication-orders-cpoe>. November 21, 2016.
- Brown CL, Mulcaster HL, Triffitt KL, et al. A systematic review of the types and causes of prescribing errors generated from using computerized provider order entry systems in primary and secondary care. *J Am Med Inform Association*. 2017;24(2):432-440.
- Callen JL, Westbrook JI, Georgiou A, Li J. Failure to follow-up test results for ambulatory patients: a systematic review. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*. 2012;27(10):1334-1348. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3445672/>.
- Castellucci M. Diagnosis errors account for one-third of severe harm malpractice claims. Modern Healthcare. <https://www.modernhealthcare.com/safety-quality/diagnosis-errors-account-one-third-severe-harm-malpractice-claims>. July 11, 2019.
- Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services. Texting of patient information among healthcare providers. Memorandum S&C 18-10-ALL. <https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Provider-Enrollment-and-Certification/SurveyCertificationGenInfo/Downloads/Survey-and-Cert-Letter-18-10.pdf>. December 28, 2017.
- Cohen JK. Text messaging adds considerations for EHR documentation. Modern Healthcare. <https://www.modernhealthcare.com/information-technology/text-messaging-adds-considerations-ehr-documentation>. October 19, 2019.
- Cohen JK. Copying and pasting of EHR data may insert problems. Modern Healthcare. <https://www.modernhealthcare.com/information-technology/copying-and-pasting-ehr-data-may-insert-problems>. October 19, 2019.
- Commins J. 'Big three' diagnostic errors account for nearly 75% of all serious harm. HealthLeaders. <https://www.healthleadersmedia.com/clinical-care/big-three-diagnostic-errors-account-nearly-75-all-serious-harm>. July 11, 2019.
- CRICO. The Power to Predict. CBS 2020 Benchmarking Report. <https://www.rmhf.harvard.edu/Malpractice-Data/Annual-Benchmark-Reports/The-Power-to-Predict>. September 11, 2020.
- Dalal AL, Poon EO, Karson AS, Gandhi TK, Roy CL. Lessons learned from implementation of a computerized application for pending tests at hospital discharge. *Journal of Hospital Medicine*.

2011;6(1):16-21. <https://www.journalofhospitalmedicine.com/jhospmed/article/128335/pending-tests-discharge>.

- Davis KK. Documentation: strengthening the story of patient care. Medical Interactive. <https://medicalinteractive.net/>. June 26, 2019.
- Donovan F. Secure texting becoming 1st choice for sending healthcare data. Health It Security. <https://healthitsecurity.com/news/secure-texting-becoming-1st-choice-for-sending-healthcare-data>. June 12, 2018.
- Finnegan J. Growth of advanced practice clinicians will outpace that of physicians, projections predict. Fierce Healthcare. <https://www.fiercehealthcare.com/practices/growth-advanced-practice-clinicians-will-outpace-physicians-projections-predict>. September 4, 2018.
- Graber M. Diagnostic error learning resource for clinicians. Clinical Excellence Commission. [https://www.cec.health.nsw.gov.au/\\_data/assets/pdf\\_file/0005/305843/Diagnostic-Error-Learning-Resource-for-Clinicians.pdf](https://www.cec.health.nsw.gov.au/_data/assets/pdf_file/0005/305843/Diagnostic-Error-Learning-Resource-for-Clinicians.pdf). 2015.
- HHS OCR. HIPAA administrative simplification regulation text §164.304 Definitions. <https://www.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/hipaa-simplification-201303.pdf>. March 26, 2013.
- Louisiana Scope of Practice Policy. Physician Assistants. State Profile. <http://scopeofpracticepolicy.org/states/la/>. January 2021.
- Louisiana State Board of Medical Examiners. Frequent Asked Questions regarding procedures/ practice of a physician assistant. Summation format from LSBME Opinions, Position Statements, Laws and Rules. <http://www.lsbme.la.gov/licensure/physician-assistants>. 2013.
- Louisiana State Board of Medical Examiners. Louisiana Revised Statutes Title 37 Part 5 Physician Assistants. <http://www.lsbme.la.gov/licensure/laws>. November 13, 2018.
- LSBME. RESOLUTION to preserve appropriate scope of practice limitations to ensure patient safety and improve health outcomes. Board Resolution. <http://www.lsbme.la.gov/sites/default/files/documents/Meetings/Minutes/2021/3%20March%2016%20Special%20Call%20Meeting%20RESOLUTION.pdf>. March 16, 2021.
- Menon S, Murphy DR, Hardeep S, et al. Workarounds and test results follow-up in electronic health record-based primary care. Applied Clinical Informatics. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4941859/>. June 22, 2016.
- National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. Improving diagnosis in health care. The National Academies Press. <https://www.nap.edu/catalog/21794/improving-diagnosis-in-health-care>. 2015.
- Norcal. The problem with EHR workarounds. Knowledge Library. <https://www.norcal-group.com/library/the-problem-with-ehr-workarounds>. June 30, 2017.
- OCR. Phoenix cardiac surgery. Resolution Agreement. [https://www.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/ocr/privacy/hipaa/enforcement/examples/pcsurgery\\_agreement.pdf#:~:text=The%20Parties%20to%20this%20Resolution%20Agreement%20\(%E2%80%9CAgreement%E2%80%9D\)%20are,Agreement%20as%20%22Covered%20Entity.%E2%80%9D%20A.%20Authority%20of%20OCR](https://www.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/ocr/privacy/hipaa/enforcement/examples/pcsurgery_agreement.pdf#:~:text=The%20Parties%20to%20this%20Resolution%20Agreement%20(%E2%80%9CAgreement%E2%80%9D)%20are,Agreement%20as%20%22Covered%20Entity.%E2%80%9D%20A.%20Authority%20of%20OCR). April 2012.
- Pasquini S. Infographic: PA vs MD understanding the differences. The Physician Assistant Life. <https://www.thepalife.com/infographic-pa-vs-md-understanding-the-differences/>. January 2021.

- Pivik B. Guide to physician assistant employment contracts. Health eCareers. <https://www.healthcareers.com/article/salary/guide-to-physician-assistant-employment-contracts>. July 16, 2020.
- Routson J. Hot trend alert: physician assistants opening their own practices. Health Careers. <https://www.healthcareers.com/article/career/hot-trend-alert-physician-assistants-opening-their-own-practices>. January 15, 2020.
- Society to Improve Diagnosis in Medicine (SIDM). Public health imperative. Policy roadmap for research to improve diagnosis. <https://www.improvediagnosis.org/roadmap-for-research-to-improve-diagnosis-public-health-imperative>. January 2021.